

Subject Name ; POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Sub Code ; 18BPO24A

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UNIT -2

POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION & SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY OF POLITICS ;

- ❖ **What is Socialization the human infant comes into the world as biological organism and it is governed by instinctive needs. It is gradually moulded into a social being and it learns social ways of acting and feeling.**
- ❖ **Socialization makes it possible for an individual to fully function as human beings. Without socialization, there could not be society and culture.**
- ❖ **The process of moulding is called 'Socialization'. Socialisation stands for the development of the human brain, body, attitude, behaviour and so forth. Socialisation is known as the process of inducting the individual into the social world ,**
- ❖ **The term socialisation refers to the process of interaction through which the growing individual learns the habits, attitudes, values and beliefs of the social group into which he has been born.**
- ❖ **Socialisation is a comprehensive process, definitions; According to Lundberg, socialisation consists of the "complex processes of interaction through which the individual learns the habits, skills, beliefs and standard of judgement that are necessary for his effective participation in social groups and communities"**
- ❖ **Peter Worsley explains socialisation "as the process of "transmission of culture, the process whereby men learn the rules and practices of social groups", Concept of Socialization is a term used by sociologists, social psychologists, anthropologists, political scientists, and educationalists to refer to the lifelong process of inheriting and disseminating norms, customs, and ideologies, providing an individual with the skills and habits necessary for What is socialisation definition Concept of socialisation role of socialisation the Process of Socialisation,**
- ❖ **Participating within their own society. Socialization is thus "the means by which social and cultural continuity are attained". Socialization is known as the process of inducting the individual into the social world. It is the means by which human infants begin to acquire the skills necessary to perform as functioning members of their society.**
- ❖ **The term of socialization refers to the process of interaction through which the growing individual learns the habits, attitudes, values, and beliefs of the social group into which he has been born.**
- ❖ **Human infants are born without any culture. They must be transformed by their parents, teachers, and others into cultural and socially adept animals.**
- ❖ **The general process of acquiring culture is referred to as socialization. In short, socialization is the process that prepares humans to function in social life.**
- ❖ **It should be re-iterated here that socialization is culturally relative –people in different cultures and people that occupy different racial, classed, gendered, sexual, and religious social locations are socialized differently.**
- ❖ **This distinction does not and should not inherently force an evaluative judgement. Socialization, because it is the adoption of culture, is going to be different in every culture and within different**

subcultures. Socialization, as both process or an outcome, is not better or worse in any particular culture or subculture **the Role of socialisation**

- ❖ **Socialization is a process of learning Socialization is not only term but a full process of learning of individuals how to conduct their life, morals and values. Converts Individual from bio-logical being to social being Socialization converts individual from a biological bearing to social being and social entity.**
The Personality Development Socialization play a vital role in personality and self-development as self is not inherited but acquired from the society by individual.
- ❖ **Teacher Discipline Socialization teachers discipline and conduct to the individuals and show the way to live in society. Socialization Teachers duties and responsibilities. Male and female acquire the sense of duties and responsibilities dis-motive through socialization.**
- ❖ **Establishes Knowledge and Skill socialization establishes knowledge and skills in individual. It is the only process which give shine and groom the natural talent with acquired skills. Stability of Social Order**
- ❖ **Socialization brining social control and stability in social order. Social order is brought by social. Transmission of culture from one generation to other Socialization ism a bridge for transmission of culture from our generation to another processing one Development of Social Qualities Child through socialization on uncovered to act according the accepted values and ideas of society.**
- ❖ **The term socialization refers to the process of interaction through which the growing individual learns the habits, attitudes, values, and beliefs of the social group into which he has been born. ... It is concerned with introducing new employees to organizational culture, norms, and values. Process of Socialization: The Socialisation process -Poppy Gillnet time of birth child only have "Natural Instincts", but later on in most make on development according to needs of society. Socialization process could be studied on following points rearing up: Brining up they may parent rear their child, the way he shall grow and acquire qualities and traits that are result of that way of rearing up. Identification.**
- ❖ **The child develops feeling of identification from family which in term develops with him maintain of language, way of living values etc. Social Teaching from family to school, peers the child mated with social teaching.**
- ❖ **According to Miller Dullard, this social teaching is based on following four elements. Derive from response record perceiving the situation Individual at any age has to change his or her behaviour pattern according to situation. This process of perceiving is helpful in acquiring of social ideas.**

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- ❖ **Mutual Behaviour and Co-operation When an individual comes in contact with other, got influence by mutual corporation, the social qualities also develop in the individual. This is another way of developing social qualities and organizing the social personality.Revisioan questions 1.What is socialisation.**
- ❖ **Define socialisation write the concept of socialisation4.What is the role of Socialisation?5.What are the process of socialisation.**

THE CONCEPT OF PROCESS OF SOCIALIZATION AND POLITICAL PERSONALITY ;

- ❖ **Politics consists of “social relations involving authority and power”. A Politician is defined as one who is actively involved in politics or one who holds or seeks a political office.**
 - ❖ **The Politician is an individual who is involved in influencing public policy and decision making in government. Politicians play a central role in our lives. They are the concentrated voices of the people that make all efforts to improve their constituencies and peoples’ welfare. Good and dependable politicians are delight to serve the people and consider themselves as servants and people their paymasters. They represent the hopes, aspirations and the interests of every citizen in the state.**
- Personality;**
- ❖ **Meaning Personality is measured indirectly, with information about the general patterns of thought and action assumed to be related to different components of personality. Personality endures and is highly heritable.**
 - ❖ **Definition of Personality can be defined as a multifaceted and enduring internal, or psychological, structure that influences patterns of behaviour. Personality is multifaceted.**
 - ❖ **The Personality traits are psychological characteristics of individuals, which mean they are basic units of personality. Personality psychologists note that most of the thousands of adjectives used to describe people—terms such as punctual, gregarious, and polite—represent personality traits.**
 - ❖ **The heritability of personality means that much of the variation in personality across individuals is rooted in biology (e.g., Riemann, Angeline, & Strelau,1997). •Who is politician •Personality Meaning •Definition of personality Qualities of good political personality Minimum qualities for political personality**
 - ❖ **Political personality is rooted in the fact that people respond differently to the same external stimuli. For example, when new information becomes available about a given issue, some people may change their attitudes, but others may not. Likewise, all voters experience the same national economic conditions, but only some turn out to vote at election time.**

- ❖ If we do not account for individual differences, then we impose the simplifying assumption that everyone responds to contextual factors in the same manner.
- ❖ Attention to personality can enrich our understanding of these circumstances and their effects. It could be, for instance, that variation in personality explains why some people update their opinion on an issue in response to new information, or why some citizens are politically engaged during poor Economic times.
- ❖ Personality traits themselves may be relatively stable, but they still can help us to make sense of the differences we observe between individuals when people respond to similar situations .There are three categories: the acquisition of political information; political values, orientations, and attitudes, and various forms of political participation.
- ❖ Qualities of Good Political personality at global level Majority of the voters cast their votes based on specific characteristics they look for in their candidate of choice.
- ❖ The qualities or characteristics good political leaders -the top 5 characteristics of the world's most successful political leaders are Honesty, being honest can sometimes be difficult because it makes individuals vulnerable.
- ❖ It reveals who we really are and discloses our mistakes, which gives others the opportunity to criticize or reject openly. Honesty develops character and builds credibility and trust, which are the foundation to evoke confidence and respect from those around you, and in the case of political leaders, teammates and constituents. a compassion is the humane quality of understanding the suffering of others and wanting to do something to alleviate that suffering. While many see compassion as a weakness, true compassion is a characteristic that converts knowledge to wisdom. Good political leaders use compassion to see the needs of those he or she leads and to determine the course of action that would be of greatest benefit to all those involved
- ❖ Integrity the word integrity is defined as ‘the adherence to moral and ethical principles; the soundness of moral character it is a synonym for honesty and uprightness, and is a vital characteristic for those in political leadership.
- ❖ Political leaders who possess integrity can be trusted because he or she never veers from inner values, even when it might benefit them to do so. A leader must have the trust of followers. This requires the highest standard of integrity.
- ❖ Confidence, having confidence in a political leader is about having faith or belief that he or she will act in a right, proper, or effective way of good political leader needs to be both confident in him or her as well in their ability to ,
- ❖ Leaders who possess this quality inspire others, drawing on a level of trust which sparks the motivation to get others on board and get the job done.
- ❖ Flexibility, for a political leader is about understanding the give-and-take aspects of politics, and the ability to find the common ground. Good politicians listen carefully to all sides; to not only hear their arguments but to especially learn what it will take on behalf of all parties involved to reach a consensus. This characteristic allows political leaders to recognize setbacks and criticism, to learn from them and move forward. Other qualities needed for the political personality Politician qualities are his characters that are natural, external influences skills, experiences, intelligence, integrity, with instincts -all combined together to achieve their goals. God fearing and God loving. A faithful and effective politician is trustworthy and reliable. He must capture the essence of truth, display sincerity, candour and practices what he preaches. A good politician becomes the image of his creator. A good and responsible politician will give high regard for morality, law abiding with no tendencies to corrupt even a single rupee.

- ❖ The greatest strength of good politicians is deriving joy in serving people and not to steal tax payer's money. They know that a fulfilling and meaningful life is created through service to others. To be an effective politician, your followers must have trust in you. And the very best way for a politician to build trust is to display good sense of characters and qualities composed of values, beliefs, traits and skills.
- ❖ Technical skills to handle those challenging assignments, fiscal matters, policies, plans, projects, ideas and initiative solutions to problems. since politicians play very significant roles in the administrative processes, especially having hands in thousands of important laws and policies to their communities and country, thereby they should be well-educated, modest, with experience in social welfare, volunteering or should have done some good work for the society.
- ❖ The Politician should have a thorough knowledge and up-to-date information about the constituency where he is going to contest an election. a good politician should be of a well discipline personality with selfless service to make live better for his people.
- ❖ This should be reflected in the community where he lives in all ramifications. Discipline is necessary for an orderly society and political life, without it, the social life would become miserable. The selfless service is putting the welfare of the people representing before your own.
- ❖ Winston Churchill described it as "the first of all human qualities because it is the quality which guarantees all others". A good politician firmly believes in taking care and maintaining the community of his people. He believes that community service is about giving back.
- ❖ According to Theodore Roosevelt, "the most successful politician is he who says what the people are thinking most often in the loudest voice". a person or politician who is with criminal background, or any links with criminals or whose allegation on corruption has not been cleared by the law court should be disqualified to participate in elections.
- ❖ Responsibility and party loyalty is another quality of responsible politician in a democratic state.
- ❖ The transparent politician is nearer to his people and meeting them to understand their problems. Only fake politicians are seen by voters when an election is near or change parties as footballers change clubs. as every parent has its responsibility to teach their children the principles of moral, culture, truth, sincerity to be self-responsible, so politicians need to integrate its citizens with importance of political responsibility and democratic values. a politician leads by example and knows his minimum responsibilities as an elected representative.
- ❖ The Politician comes to politics to work for his constituents and not to work against them. He is the beck and call of the people and ready to listen to everybody.
- ❖ All these build a strong foundation for a dynamic society which will create solutions for any challenges, and finally develop strategies and political systems that will help implement those solutions automatically. He is quick to give hand to his fellow man.
- ❖ The reliable politician should be very loyal and committed to his party which shares his vision and goals. The value of loyalty simply depends on trust.
- ❖ A citizen should belong to a party with most brilliant, skill full, patriotic and dynamic people with common goals and aspirations. Team work best when they have common goals, mutual respect and understanding of each party member's strength. Politics is to unite and reach consensus and not to divide or create enmity among people.
- ❖ The Power is only a product of collective action great politician or statesman should use his own talents, skills, experiences, honesty, integrity, challenges and constraints with the positive effect that we can have in touching other human lives.
- ❖ Politician must leave his constituency better than before elected. Greatness is within reach of a politician who consistently do things they out to be doing. He learns from mistakes and criticisms.
- ❖ It is a bad politician that will see that all the good is in his side and that all the bad lies with his opponent or just because someone does not agree with him, does not mean that all their ideas and solutions are bad. Good politicians show respect to the views and experience of others. Nobody has a monopoly of wisdom. He/she who aspires to be a great politician should have the ability to find and analyses problems in their constituency and find the best solutions for all these problems.