

Paper ; Principles Of Sociology
Paper Code ; 18BPO1A
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UNIT -2

•i• STATUS & ROLE , -

- i• *Status refers to the social position with defined rights and duties .*
- i• *Ascribed status depends on birth and it is granted without any struggle .*
- i• *Following are the bases of ascribed status ;-*

- 1) *Caste*
- 2) *Kingship*
- 3) *Birth*
- 4) *Race*
- 5) *Age*

•i• *Achieved Status ;-*

The post or levels places achieved by the person on the basis of personal merits or qualification is called achieved status .

- i• *Education .*
- i• *Training ,*

❖ *Wealth ,*

❖ *Occupation ,*

❖ *Political authority ,*

❖ *Status and prestige are interconnected . Every status is accorded certain .rights and values . values are attached to the Social position e.g...*

❖ ***The prestige of a doctor may be higher in comparison to a shopkeeper .***

SOCIAL CONTROL ;-

❖ ***It refers to the various means used by a society to bring its unruly members back into line***

❖ ***Social Control ; social control is considered***

❖ ***Essential because its main objective is to maintain balance in social system and to develop Cooperative attitude in the individuals .***

❖ ***Need of Social Control ;-***

❖ ***To established Social Order***

- ❖ *To Control human behavior .*
- ❖ *To Product original elements of culture*

4. Social Security

5. Unity in the Group .

TYPES OF SOCIAL CONTROL ;-

- ❖ ***Formal Social Control ;***
*it includes control by state , law , Police ,
 Bureaucracy ,Army , Political Power Education etc*

- ❖ ***The state exercises legal power to
 control the individual and Group
 behavior***
it should be codified and systematic .

- ❖ **INFORMAL SOCIAL CONTROL ;-**
*It includes control by religion custom,
 mores conventions etc .*

Types of Social Institution;-

<p><i>Formal</i> <i>e,g ;</i> <i>Law , Education,</i> <i>Religion etc .</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❖ <i>Informal ;</i> ❖ <i>Family, Marriage Kingship.</i>
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