

Unit : 1

1. War : War is a term that applies to military conflict between two or more countries. which transpire over months or years.
 - ⊙ Open and declared conflict between the armed forces of two or more states or nations due to various social, political, economical reasons.
2. Battle ⊙ Battle is a term that applies to a localizing military conflict between two or smaller military units that occur on one or more days.
 - ⊙ A Battle is a combat in warfare between two or more armed forces or combatants.
 - ⊙ War consists of many Battles.
3. Strategy ⊙ The art of planning and directing overall military operations and movements in a war or battle. It is a pre-planned activity.
4. Tactics ⊙ The art of organizing a military of force and the techniques for combining and using weapons and military units to engage and defeat any enemy during war. It is based on the presence of mind and skill of the commander.

"Tactics is the art of using troops in battle, strategy is the art of using battle to win war."

5: Security : It implies the capability of a nation state to defend itself and for deter military aggression.

6: classification of war :

- ⊙ Civil war
- ⊙ proxy war
- ⊙ cyber war
- ⊙ undeclared war
- ⊙ colonial war
- ⊙ Total war.

⊙ civil war : It is a war between organized groups within the same state or country, or less commonly between two countries created from a formerly united state. The aim of one side may be to take control of the country or a region, to achieve independence for a region or to change government policies.

⊙ cyber war : It is the use of computer technology to disrupt the activities of a state or organisation, especially the deliberate attacking of communication system by another state or organisation.

⊙ colonial war : It is a term relating to the various conflict that arose as the result of overseas territories being settled by foreign power creating a colony.

⊙ proxy war : proxy war is a conflict between two nations. where neither country directly engages the other. It is a conflict instigated by opposing powers who do not fight against each other directly. Instead they use third parties to do the fighting for them.

⑥ Undeclared war : An undeclared war is a military conflict between two or more nations without either side issuing a formal declaration of war.

⑦ Total war : Total war includes all civilian associated resources and infrastructure as legitimate military targets, mobilizes all of the resources of society to fight the war and gives priorities to warfare over civilian needs.

7: Cause of war : There are five fundamental Cause of war. They are.

- ① statism
- ② Altruism.
- ③ Evasion.
- ④ Collectivism
- ⑤ Mysticism.

① statism : The primary political cause of war is statism any social system based on the nation that the state has a right to force individuals to act against their judgement for the sake of greater good. For eg: world war 2nd was caused by national socialist germans embracing a social system based on the nations that people of an alleged "Master race". (so called aryans) had a right to subjugate or ~~peo~~ kill people of other races for the good of the master race and that nazi germany had right to conquer other nations to sustain itself and expand.

② collectivism : One of the main ideological cause of war is collectivism. Its nation is that the individuals life belong to some group or collective, which therefore may force him to

think or act according to the dictates of the group for eg: Thus, civil war was caused by a group of men (whites) insisting that they have a right to maintain states that permit the enslavement of another group of men (black).

◎ collectivism : Altruism : primary moral cause of war is altruism, The nation that being moral consists in self-sacrificially serving others for a bad cause or good cause for eg: Americans involvement in the Vietnam war - a war initially caused by north Vietnamese and Chinese communists seeking to enslave the south Vietnamese. America rendered help for the south Vietnam, which naturally resulted in war.

◎ Mysticism : The most fundamental philosophic causes of war, nation is that knowledge can be acquired by non-sensory, non-rational means such as faith, revelation, ESP intuition or any other form of "Just knowing". For eg: Islamic regions and jihadist groups are waging war against western civilization because they have faith in the existence of "Allah" and morality of Allah's scriptural commandment which tend them to kill or harass, the people who don't believe in Allah.

◎ Evasion : Most fundamental psychological causes of war is Evasion.