

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

Unit-1

1. League of Nation - Origin, Organization & Structure

International Organisation is an Organization established by a treaty or other instrument governed by International Law with the Participation of every countries their main moto is to maintain Peace, Security, Economical Problems of nation.

and possessing its Own International legal personality such as United Nations, World health Organisation & NATO. International Organisation was Started in the Basis of Treaty of Versailles. This was Initiated by

- A Members
1. Woodrow Wilson.
 2. Georges Clemenceau.
 3. Vittorio Orlando.
 4. David Lloyd George.

They were called as four pillars of Versailles. This was started at end of world war I. later League of Nation was formed.

League of Nations.

The League of Nations abbreviated as LON, was the first worldwide Intergovernmental Organisation whose principal mission was to maintain world peace on 10 January 1920 following Paris Peace conference that ended the First world war.

Founder: Woodrow Wilson.

Founded: 10 January 1920

Headquarters: Geneva, Switzerland.

Common Language: French & English.

The goals of the Organisation included disarmament, preventing war through

Collective Security, settling disputes between countries through negotiation & diplomacy, & Improving global welfare.

Initiated countries:

- France
- America
- UK
- Japan.

Permanent countries:

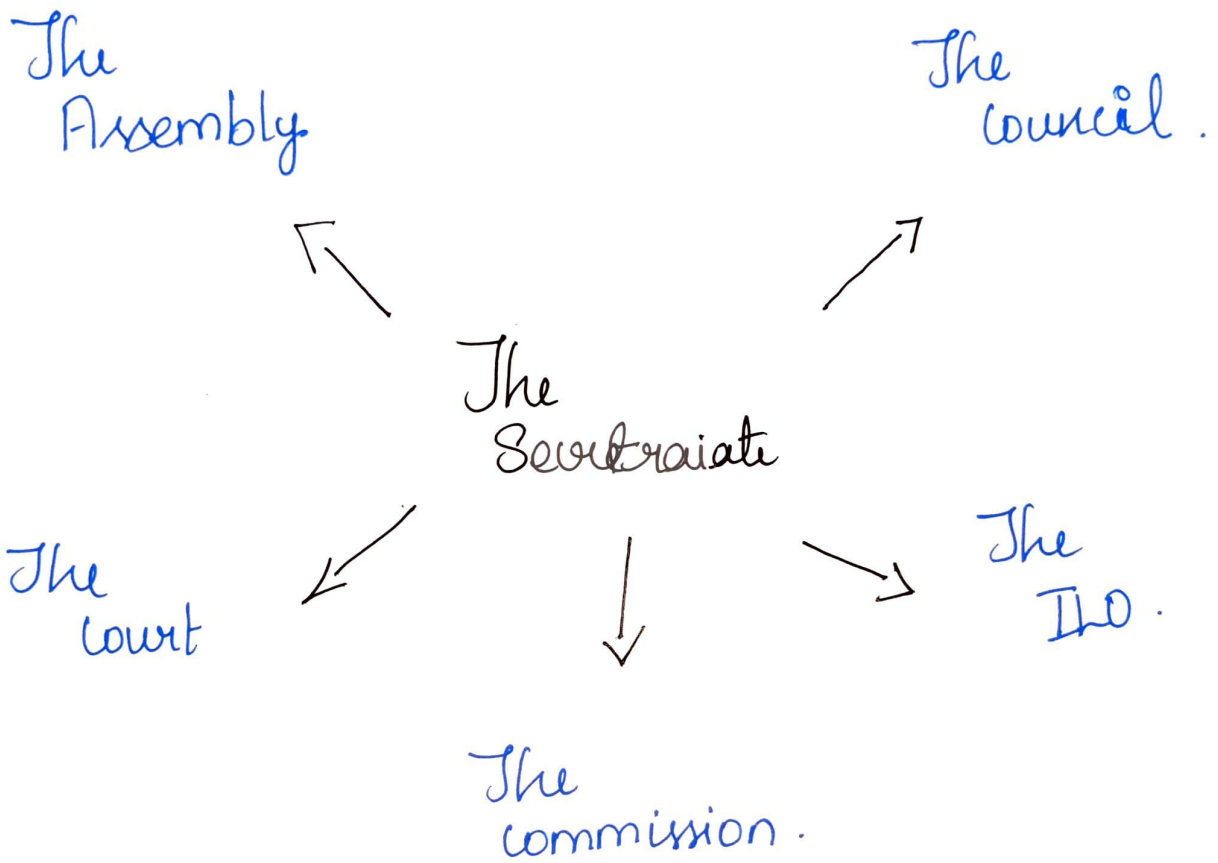
- Britain.
- France.
- Italy.
- Japan.

at the beginning 1920 it was started with 42 countries on 1930 increased into 59 countries while it was officially dissolving April 8, 1946 there are 63 Nations.

Ambitions of League of Nations.

- * Without Ambitions there is no League of Nations.
- * There should be Nuclear Free Nation.
- * No countries should not fear for any weapons. Fearless world should be created.
- * If there is any conflict between two nation's that should be resolved.
- * How much ever war goes between nations we should use each other Economically this is meant to be Common mind eg: Business, Trade.
- * Every year upto 4 to 5 times they Met up to discuss & to solve the Problems. 1920-1939 they Met 107 Sessions & discussed about problems.

The formal Structure of League.



Aims of League of Nations

Collective Security:

→ Everybody decides not to fight each other.

→ Everybody gangs up on someone who decides to declare war.

Disarmament :

- Reduction of a country's weapons.
- Reduction country's ability to wage war.

Failure of League of Nations.

- League of Nation was failed because it had not perform the function that had create to prevent the Second world war. The main causes of the failure of the league of Nation's are.
- Due to the start of world war II.

- Japan captured Manchuria from China.
- Limited in Effectiveness.
- Constitutional Defects.
- Absence of America as Member.
- Role of small state.
- Domination of French & England.
- Lack of co-operation.
- Inability to check the Big Power.

Disarmament effort of LON ::

- There is no effort took for Disarmament.
- Every has left from league.
- Industrial Revolution.
- Manufacturing of weapons.
- The countries who won they can have weapons they want that becomes the failure.

- In 1926 France & Britain refuses to co-operate this makes Inactive.
- 1932 to 1934 conference failed
Germany refused they have gained many of their Military forces, Lands etc so they left from the League.
- 1921 Washington Naval conference was successful it is for world peace.
But there is not participation of America.
- 1926 conference for Naval strength these rules was bought by France & Britain but they itself doesn't follow those rules.