

# Unit - 2

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## From Treaty of Westphalia to World war II

Treaty of Westphalia was one of the most important to origin of Sovereign it was started on 1618 - 1648 Westphalia is an agreement . 30 years of war's end brought the agreement that is called Treaty of Westphalia.

War between Roman Catholic & Protestant .

Roman Catholic was ruled under the Pope they were the dominant . the whole Christianity was ruled by Pope . this was a Religion Based war .

Monark System was failed Sovereign was  
Came.

the New order came that no one should  
rule the country in the Bases of  
Religion this is the moto of Treaty of  
Westphalia.

UK, England, France, German, Spain  
Got Independence

Sovereign was born by Overcoming  
Religion . People's who like to rule the  
Country should Vote the people &  
become the King of the Country.

That was the Initial stage of Disarmament  
then there was the new conflict begin  
"Who is the Superpower nation of  
Europe continent"

- \* also the Initial Stage of UNO.

## Relation between I<sup>st</sup> world war & disarmament.

- \* 19<sup>th</sup> Century world war I - lots of countries lost & attacked.
- \* "Nationalism" - I love my country at the beginning this was a common word later this becomes the beginning stage for world war II.
- \* Weapons & Technologies are Increased so this becomes against Disarmament.
- \* Each country's should have only minimum weapons but that was not followed.
- \* Treaty of Westphalia became the Initial Stage for League of Nation.

# Agreement :-

- \* Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty - Land Based [1972]
- \* ARM Treaty - Limits the development of missile system two sites each country (1972)
- \* Threshold Test Ban Treaty - Limits US & USSR underground test (1974)
- \* Southern Pacific Nuclear Free Zone - Prohibit the manufacturing Nuclear (1985)
- \* Missile technology Regime - Limits the transfer of Missiles (1987)
- \* Conventional armed force - Limits of artillery, combat, airforce (1990)